## WEEK 6

Times Tables

This is a great opportunity to be really prepared for Year 4.
\＃⿴⿱冂一⿰丨丨丁口内 Knowing your tables will be so helpful．

## L．O．Can I learn my Times Tables？

You need to revise the $2 x, 5 x$ and $10 x$ tables from Year 2.

This year we have learnt the $3 x, 4 x$ and $8 x$ tables．

Keep practising throughout the holiday！

## Recite, Recite, Recite

Complete the maths sheets in this PowerPoint.

## How can I learn my tables?

Online games. For example, Rockstar.

Make up a Times Tables rap.

Make a poster of the tricky tables. Display it in your bedroom.

Ask a family member to test you.

DAY 1
Bitesize lesson:
3x Table

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \\
& 3 \text { Times Table } \times \\
& \begin{array}{l}
0 \times 3=0 \\
1 \times 3=3 \\
2 \times 3=9 \\
3 \times 3=12 \\
4 \times 3 \\
5 \times 3=15
\end{array} \\
& 6 \times 3=18 \\
& 7 \times 3=21 \\
& 8 \times 3=24 \\
& 9 \times 3=27 \\
& 10 \times 3=30 \\
& 11 \times 3=33 \\
& 12 \times 3=36 \\
& x \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times, \%
\end{aligned}
$$

DAY 2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
x \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times x \\
x \\
\mathbf{~ T i m e s ~ T a b l e ~}
\end{array} \\
& \text { XXXXX } \\
& 1 \times 4=4 \\
& 2 \times 4=8 \\
& 3 \times 4=12 \\
& 4 \times 4=16 \\
& 5 \times 4=20 \\
& 6 \times 4=24 \\
& 7 \times 4=28 \\
& 8 \times 4=32 \\
& 9 \times 4=36 \\
& 10 \times 4=40 \\
& 11 \times 4=44 \\
& 12 \times 4=48
\end{aligned}
$$

## Question?

What does
inverse mean?


## For example...

You could say that messy is the inverse of a clean (they are opposites and "undo" each other).


## Look at this!


foctor foctor product

| $3 \times 6=18$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 <br> number <br> of groups | number in <br> eoch group |
| number |  |
| in all |  |



## L. O. Can I understand number families?

## INVERSE OPERATIONS

$\odot$ Multiplication and Division are inverse operations.

- That means that they are related and are almost opposite.
- When you multiply you build something up: $3 \times 6=18$
- When you divide you break something down: $18 \div 6=3$ (you could also do $18 \div 3=6$ )


$$
\begin{array}{ll}
4 \times 6=24 & 24=4 \times 6 \\
6 \times 4=24 & 24=6 \times 4 \\
24 \div 4=6 & 6=24 \div 4 \\
24 \div 6=4 & 4=24 \div 6
\end{array}
$$

Make your own number
families for:

1. $9 \times 4$
2. $5 \times 4$
3. $12 \times 4$

## L.O. Can I understand the $4 x$ table?

| 4 Times Table |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $4 \times 12=$ | $4 \times 2=$ | $\times 4=20$ |
| $4 \times 10=$ | $4 \times 0=$ | $\times 4=8$ |
| $4 \times 11=$ | $4 \times 3=$ | $\times 4=28$ |
| $4 \times 5=$ | $4 \times 1=$ | $\times 4=40$ |
| $4 \times 8=$ | $\times 4=24$ | $\times 4=32$ |
| $4 \times 6=$ | $\times 4=12$ | $\times 4=4$ |
| $4 \times 9=$ | $\times 4=16$ | $\times 4=0$ |
| $4 \times 4=$ | $\times 4=48$ | $4 \times$ |
| $4 \times 7=$ | $\times 4=44$ |  |

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| $\square$ grous | Nome |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $32 \div 4=$ | $4 \div 4=$ | $16 \div 4=$ |
| $40 \div 4=$ | $0+4=$ | $8+4=$ |
| $12 \div 4=$ | $24 \div 4=$ | $20 \div 4=$ |
| $28 \div 4=$ | $36 \div 4=$ |  |

## L. O. Can I divide by 4 ?

Write in the missing numbers.
$12,16,20, \ldots, 32,36$
$0,4,8, \ldots, 20,24$
$40,36, \ldots, 24,20,16$
$24,20, \ldots, 8,4,0$

DAY 3

## Bitesize lesson

8x Table

| 10000 | 1000 | 100 | 10 | 1 | $\frac{1}{10}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{1000}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Multiplying

## Dividing

$\div 100$
$\div 1000$
$\div 10$ digits move RIGHT 1 space digits move RIGHT 2 spaces digits move RIGHT 3 spaces

## L.O. can I understand multiplication?

If a number is multiplied the number gets bigger.
So, $5 \times 10=50$
$5 \times 100=500$

Try these:

| $10 \times 10=$ | $10 \times 100=$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $3 \times 10=$ | $3 \times 100=$ |
| $9 \times 10=$ | $9 \times 100=$ |
| $15 \times 10=$ | $15 \times 100=$ |
| $21 \times 10=$ | $21 \times 100=$ |

## L.O. Can I understand division?

If you divide a number, then the number becomes smaller.

$$
\text { So, } 50 \div 10=5 \quad 500 \div 100=5
$$

Try these:

| $100 \div 10=$ | $1,000 \div 100=$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $30 \div 10=$ | $800 \div 100=$ |
| $120 \div 10=$ | $200 \div 100=$ |
| $250 \div 10=$ | $1,900 \div 100=$ |
| $300 \div 10=$ | $600 \div 100=$ |

## L.O. can I multiply by 10 ?


Sal in the bacer wisi of corvect number from the trote.


Hultiply the frit number by 52.


## L.O. can I multiply by 10 and 100 ?



## L.O. can I divide by $10 ?$



## L. O. Can I divide by 10 and 100 ?



DAY 5

- Reasoning and word problems.

Multiplication Table

## How much of this table can you fill in?

| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Multiplication Chart
1-12 Times Tables

## ANSWERS

| 2ll | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 |
| 3 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 48 |
| 5 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 56 | 60 |
| 6 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60 | 66 | 72 |
| 7 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63 | 70 | 77 | 84 |
| 8 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 72 | 80 | 88 | 96 |
| 9 | 9 | 18 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 10 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 120 | 120 |
| 11 | 11 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 55 | 66 | 77 | 88 | 99 | 110 | 121 | 132 |
| 12 | 12 | 24 | 36 | 48 | 60 | 72 | 84 | 96 | 108 | 120 | 132 | 144 |

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## $4 \times$ tables

1) David says "Becouse 4 is even, all multiples of 4 will be even." Is David correct? Explain your reasoning.

## L.O. Can I solve $4 x$ table questions?

2) Fill in the gaps below:

|  | 8 | 12 |  |  | 24 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

3) Sarah says "I know my 4 times table so I can work out $4 \times$ 90 without using a written method.

Explain why Sarah can do this.

| 4) Fill in the gaps below: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4 \times \ldots=36$ | $48+\ldots$ |
| $4 \times \ldots=4$ |  |
|  | $=12+4=$ |
| $4 \times \ldots$ | $=24$ |

## L.O. Can I solve word problems?

1. Joe makes 5 trays of cakes. There are 10 cakes on each tray. How many cakes did he make altogether?
2. There are 5 children in a team. How many teams could you make with 40 children?

3,12 children are at a party. They each eat 2 cakes. How many cakes are eaten altogether?
4. One spider has 8 legs. How many legs will 5 spiders have?
5. There are 7 days in one week. How many days are there in 5 weeks?
6. How mary toes do 8 children have?
7. There are 60 worms in a bucket. Sam shares the worms fairly between 5 chickens. How many worms does each chicken get?
8. There are 4 wheels on one car. How many wheels will there
be on 10 cars?
9. Daisy has 60 books. She gives half of them away. How many books does she have now?
10. There are 45 chairs. They get stacked in piles of 5 . How many stacks of chairs will there be when they have been put away?
11. Eddie gave half of his cars to his brother. He now has 40 . How many cars did he have to start with?
12. Dad is doing the washing. He has 50 socks. How many pairs of socks does he have?

## Answers

1. 50
2. 8
3. 24
4. 40
5. 35
6. 80
7. 12
8. 40
9. 30
10. 9
11.80
11. 25

## CHALLENGE

- L.O. Can I make a maths game which will help me learn my times tables?


## L.O. Can I make a math game?

- Choose a times table that you need to learn.
- Then make up a game that you can play with a family member.


## Here are some examples of Math games.


$\qquad$

## Race around the track.



## BUZZ BUZZ

## $\mathrm{Bu} Z \mathrm{Bu} Z$

Maseriaks tame board, 2 dice and transparent chips Ortctions Players take turm rolling the 2 dice and miltilint Pace a chio on your aerutr it your mocconert alveady has a ohip on that ramber, you opponert aready has a chip on that number. you may stine $a$ off and pluce your chip down the fin payer 10 pluce 3 chos in a fow is the wimer.


| 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | 15 | 6 |
| 1 | $\mathbf{8}$ | 3 | 4 | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | 3 | 6 |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 6 | 3 | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ |


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